

Selection Table for VAMP Protection Relays

VTEN020C / 05.2016

Protection and measurement

Type of fault	ANSI	IEC Symbol	Protection function/measurement	Protection function/measurement
Short circuit	50/51	3I>	Three-phase non-directional overcurrent, low-set stage, definite or inverse time	Three-phase non-directional overcurrent, low-set stage, definite or inverse time
	50/51	3I>>	Three-phase non-directional overcurrent, high-set stage, definite time	Three-phase non-directional overcurrent, high-set stage, definite time
	50/51	3I'>	Three-phase non-directional overcurrent, high-set stage, definite or inverse time (secondary side)	Three-phase non-directional overcurrent, high-set stage, definite or inverse time (secondary side)
	50/51	3I'>>	Three-phase non-directional overcurrent, high-set stage, definite time (secondary side)	Three-phase non-directional overcurrent, high-set stage, definite time (secondary side)
	50/51	3I>>>	Three-phase non-directional overcurrent, high-set stage, definite time	Three-phase non-directional overcurrent, high-set stage, definite time
	67 or 50/51	3Ip>	Three-phase directional or non dir. o/c, low-set stage, definite or inverse time	Three-phase directional or non dir. o/c, low-set stage, definite or inverse time
	67 or 50/51	3Ip>>	Three-phase directional or non dir. o/c, high-set stage, definite or inverse time	Three-phase directional or non dir. o/c, high-set stage, definite or inverse time
	67 or 50/51	3Ip>>>	Three-phase directional or non dir. o/c, high-set stage, definite time	Three-phase directional or non dir. o/c, high-set stage, definite time
	67 or 50/51	3Ip>>>>	Three-phase directional or non dir. o/c, high-set stage, definite time	Three-phase directional or non dir. o/c, high-set stage, definite time
	21/21N	Z<	Distance protection, 5 zones polygonal characteristic	Distance protection, 5 zones polygonal characteristic
	87L	LdI>	Line differential	Phase segregated current differential, definite time

[illegible]

(1 also for transformer differential protection

Earth-fault	50N/51N	$I_0>$	Non-directional earth-fault, low-set stage, sensitive, definite or inverse time	Non-directional earth-fault, low-set stage, sensitive, definite or inverse time
	50N/51N	$I_0>>$	Non-directional earth-fault, high-set stage, definite time	Non-directional earth-fault, high-set stage, definite time
	50N/51N	$I_0>>>$	Non-directional earth-fault, high-set stage, definite time	Non-directional earth-fault, high-set stage, definite time
	50N/51N	$I_0>>>>$	Non-directional earth-fault, high-set stage, definite time	Non-directional earth-fault, high-set stage, definite time
	67N-IEF	I_{0T}	Intermittent transient earth-fault protection	Intermittent transient earth-fault protection
	67N or 50N/51N	$I_{0\phi}>$	Directional or non dir. earth-fault, low-set stage, sensitive, definite or inverse time	Directional or non dir. earth-fault, low-set stage, sensitive, definite or inverse time
	67N or 50N/51N	$I_{0\phi}>>$	Directional or non dir. earth-fault, high-set stage, definite or inverse time	Directional or non dir. earth-fault, high-set stage, definite or inverse time
	59N	$U_0>$	Residual overvoltage, low-set stage	Residual overvoltage, low-set stage
	59N	$U_0>>$	Residual overvoltage, high-set stage	Residual overvoltage, high-set stage
	59N	$U_0>>>$	Residual overvoltage, high-set stage	
	50N/51N	REF	Restricted earth fault (application)	Restricted earth fault (application)

[illegible]

Overload	49M	T>	Three-phase thermal overload (motors & generators)	Three-phase thermal overload (motors & generators)
	49F	T>	Three-phase thermal overload (feeders & cables)	Three-phase thermal overload (feeders & cables)
	49T	T>	Three-phase thermal overload (transformers)	Three-phase thermal overload (transformers)

[illegible]

Voltage	59	1U>/3U>	One-/Three-phase overvoltage, low-set stage	One-/Three-phase overvoltage, low-set stage
	59	1U>>/3U>>	One-/Three-phase overvoltage, high-set stage	One-/Three-phase overvoltage, high-set stage
	59	1U>>>/3U>>>	One-/Three-phase overvoltage, high-set stage	One-/Three-phase overvoltage, high-set stage
	59	3U>>>>	Three-phase overvoltage, high-set stage	
	59	3U>>>>	Three-phase overvoltage, high-set stage	
	27	1U</3U<	One-/Three-phase undervoltage, low-set stage	One-/Three-phase undervoltage, low-set stage
	27	1U<</3U<<	One-/Three-phase undervoltage, high-set stage	One-/Three-phase undervoltage, high-set stage
	27	1U<<</3U<<<	One-/Three-phase undervoltage, instantaneous stage	One-/Three-phase undervoltage, instantaneous stage
	27	3U<<<<	Three-phase undervoltage, instantaneous stage	
	27	3U<<<<<	Three-phase undervoltage, instantaneous stage	
	27P	U1<	1st positive sequence undervoltage stage for generator applications	1st positive sequence undervoltage stage for generator applications
	27P	U1<<	2nd positive sequence undervoltage stage for generator applications	2nd positive sequence undervoltage stage for generator applications
	27P	U1<<<	3rd positive sequence undervoltage stage for generator applications	
	47	U2>, U2>>, U2>>>	Negative sequence overvoltage	
	59C	U ₀ >	Capacitor overvoltage protection	2nd positive sequence undervoltage stage for generator applications

[illegible]

Protection and measurement

Type of fault	ANSI	IEC Symbol	Protection function/measurement	Protection function/measurement
Arc protection	50ARC/ 50NARC	3 I> / I ₀ >, L>	Electrical arc protection stage; point sensors optional, (in VAMP 321 also fiber)	Electrical arc protection stage; point sensors optional (in VAMP 321 also fiber)
	50ARC/ 50NARC	3 I> / I ₀ >, L>	Electrical arc protection with point sensor; I/O units	Electrical arc protection with point sensor; I/O units
	50ARC/ 50NARC	3 I> / I ₀ >, L>	Electrical arc protection with fiber or current sensor I/O units	Electrical arc protection with fiber or current sensor I/O units

Other functions	79	$O \rightarrow I$	Auto-reclosure	Auto-reclosure
	68		Inrush and cold load detection	Inrush and cold load detection
	68F2	$I_2 >$	Magnetising inrush	Magnetising inrush
	46	$I_2 / I_1 >$	Current unbalance protection (in feeder mode)	Current unbalance protection (in feeder mode)
	46	$I_2 >$	Current unbalance protection (in motor mode)	Current unbalance protection (in motor mode)
	46	$I'_2 >$	Phase unbalance protection (secondary side)	Phase unbalance protection (secondary side)
	47	$I_2 >>$	Phase sequence / incorrect phase sequence protection	Phase sequence / incorrect phase sequence protection
	48		Excessive starting time	Excessive starting time
	37	$3I <$	Loss of load / under current protection	Loss of load / under current protection
	86		Latched trip	Latched trip
	87	$3 \Delta I >$	Three phase biased differential stage, low-set stage, 2nd harmonic blocking, 5th harmonic blocking	Three phase biased differential stage, low-set stage, 2nd harmonic blocking
	87	$3 \Delta I >>$	Three phase differential stage, high-set stage	Three phase differential stage, high-set stage
	66		Restart inhibit	Successive start
	64F3	$U_{03} >$	100% stator earth fault protection	100% stator earth fault protection
	40	$Q <$	Underexcitation protection	Underexcitation protection
	40	$X <, X <<$	Loss of excitation protection	Loss of excitation protection
	32	$P <, P <<$	One-/Three-phase reverse power and underpower protection	One-/Three-phase reverse power and underpower protection
	24	$U_p, U_p >>$	Volts / hertz overexcitation protection	Volts / hertz overexcitation protection
	50BF	CBFP	Circuit breaker failure protection	Circuit breaker failure protection
	81H/ 81L	$f > <, f >> <<$	Overfrequency and underfrequency protection	Overfrequency and underfrequency protection
	81H/ 81L	$f >>> <<<$	Overfrequency and underfrequency protection	
	81L	$f <, f <<$	Underfrequency protection	Underfrequency protection
	81L	$f <<<$	Underfrequency protection	
	81R	df/dt	Rate of change of frequency (ROCOF) protection	Rate of change of frequency (ROCOF) protection
	21	$Z <, Z <<$	Under-impedance protection, circle characteristic	Under-impedance protection, circle characteristic
	51V	$I_v >$	Voltage restrained or controlled overcurrent protection	Voltage restrained or controlled overcurrent protection
	25	$\Delta f, \Delta U, \Delta \Phi$	Synchrocheck	Synchrocheck
	21FL		Incomer short circuit fault locator, Feeder fault locator	Short circuit fault location
	99		8 Programmable stages	8 Programmable stages
		DR	Disturbance recorder	Disturbance recorder
	68F5	$I_0 >$	Transformer overexcitation	Transformer overexcitation
	50NC/51NC	locap>	Capacitor bank protection	Capacitor bank protection

Type of measurement			
Primary current	3I	Three-phase current	Three-phase current
	3dI>	Three-phase differential current	Three-phase differential current
	3I ₀	Zero sequence current	Zero sequence current
	I ₂	Current balance	Current balance
	IL	Average and maximum demand current	Average and maximum demand current
Primary voltage	U/3U	one-/Three-phase and line voltages	one-/Three-phase and line voltages
	U ₀	Zero sequence voltage	Zero sequence voltage
	U ₂ /U ₁	Relative voltage unbalance	Relative voltage unbalance
Frequency	f	System frequency	System frequency
Power	P	Active power	Active power
	Q	Reactive power	Reactive power
	S	Apparent power	Apparent power
Energy	E+, E-	Active energy	Active energy
	Eq+, Eq-	Reactive energy, exported/imported	Reactive energy, exported/imported
Power factor	PF	Power factor	Power factor
Harmonics	I	2nd to 15th and THD of phase currents	2nd to 15th and THD of phase currents
	U	2nd to 15th and THD of measured voltages	2nd to 15th and THD of measured voltages
Voltage sags / swells	U	Voltage sags / swells	Voltage sags / swells
Analog mA output, 1 channel	AO	Any measured or calculated value, freely scalable, Optional	Any measured or calculated value, freely scalable, Optional
Analog mA output, 4 channels	AO	Any measured or calculated value, freely scalable, Optional	Any measured or calculated value, freely scalable, Optional

[illegible][illegible]

1		1	3	3		3	3	3	3	3			1	1	3	3	3	3	3
(*)		(*)											(*)						
(*)		(*)											(*)						
(*)		(*)											(*)						
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1		1	3	3		3	3	3	3	3			1	1	3	3	3	3	3
1		1	3	3		3	3	3	3	3			1	1	3	3	3	3	3

(*) : Based on one-phase voltage measurement

